## Message Text

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**ACTION NEA-10** 

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 AID-05 CIAE-00 COME-00 EB-07

FRB-03 INR-07 NSAE-00 USIA-06 TRSE-00 XMB-02 OPIC-03

SP-02 CIEP-01 LAB-04 SIL-01 OMB-01 NSC-05 SS-15

STR-04 CEA-01 L-03 AGR-05 H-02 /100 W

----- 049026

R 101300Z JAN 76

FM AMEMBASSY CAIRO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 9110

INFO AMEMBASSY ABU DHABI

AMEMBASSY JIDDA

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT POUCH

AMEMBASSY KUWAIT

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY TEHRAN

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EO 11652: NA

TAGS: EFIN, ETRD, EG

SUBJECT: PROJECTED 1976 FOREIGN EXCHANGE GAP

REF: 74 CAIRO 13173

1. WE HAVE EXAMINED SUMMARY 1976 BUDGET DOCUMENTS (IN ARABIC ONLY) SUBMITTED BY MINFIN TO PEOPLE'S ASSEMBLY FOR DEBATE LATE DECEMBER (REFTEL AND PREVIOUS) AND HAVE COMPILED SIMPLIFIED ACCOUNT BELOW OF PROJECTED FOREIGN EXCHANGE BALANCE SHEET FOR YEAR. DATA AS EVIDENTLY USED BY GOE INCLUDE SEEMINGLY DISPARATE ELEMENTS OF CURRENT ACCOUNT TRADE BALANCE, PLANNED INVESTMENT AND EXPECTED FOREIGN FINANCING TO ARRIVE AT NET FINANCING GAP. DETAIL IS LACKING AS YET, FIGURES AVAILABLE TO US INCLUDE ERRORS IN ARITHMETIC AND LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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PECULIARITIES IN METHODOLOTY, AND FINAL VERSION

REPORTEDLY WILL NOT BE ISSUED FOR ANOTHER MONTH. FOLLOWING THEREFORE SHOULD BE TREATED STRICTLY AS PRELIMINARY APPROXIMATION INTENDED TO SHOW ORDERS OF MAGNITUDE (ALL FIGURES IN LE MILLIONS): A. RECEIPTS--

**EXPORTS** 

AGRIC, 233

INDUST. 391

SUBTOTAL 624

**INVISIBLES 293** 

PARALLEL MKT. 210

TOTAL A. 1127

B. PAYMENTS--

**IMPORTS** 

CONSUMPT. 540 INTERMED, 1105 CAPITAL 525 TOTAL B 2170

C. BALANCE (MINUS) 1043

D. PLANED

INVESTMENT (MINUS 1350

E. SUBTOTAL C&D (MINUS) 2393

F. EXPECTED FINANCING 1563

G. NET GAP (MINUS) 880

NOTE: DRAFT GOE DOCUMENT SHOW NET UNFINANCED GAP (G IMMEDIATELY ABOVE) OF LE 781 MILLION, BUT WE ARE UNABLE AT PRESENT TO TRACK DOWN LE 49 MILLION DISCREPANCY.

2. ON EXPORT EARNINGS, GOE ASSUMES RISE IN 1976 OIL LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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SHIPMENTS TO 20.5 MILLION TONS, COMPARED WITH 8.9 MILLION IN 1975. INVISIBLE RECEIPTS ASSUME SUEZ CANAL REVENUES AT LE 210 MILLION LEVEL, COMPARED WITH LE 75 MILLION PRECEDING YEAR. PARALLET MARKET EARNINGS ARE BASED ON ASSUMPTION OF RISE IN NON-TRADITIONAL EXPORTS AND INCREASED TOURISM.

3. CONSUMER AND INTERMEDIATE GOODS IMPORTS ARE EXPECTED

TO DECLINE IN VALUE, NOT QUANTITY, IN COMPARISON WITH 1975 DUE TO DROP IN WORLD PRICES.

4. GOE SUMMARY NOTES IMPROVED FORECAST IN 1976 FOREIGN EXCHANGE PICTURE OVER 1975, NOTABLY REDUCTION BY LE 426 MILLION IN UNFINANCED GAP ESTIMATE. THAT IS, GOE ESTIMATE FOR CURRENT YEAR SHOWS FINANCING GAP OF "ONLY" LE 781 MILLION (OR LE 830 MILLION BY OUR COUNT) COMPARED WITH LE 1207 IN 1975 BUDGET.

5. COMMENT: VARIOUS OF ABOVE FIGURES CAN BE CONSIDERED AT LEAST DEBATABLE. GLARING EXAMPLE IS PARALLET MARKET EARNINGS, IT IS NOT CLEAR TO US WHERE SUCH SIGNIFICANT SUM WILL COME FROM GIVEN RECENT HISTORY OF DECLINING EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS IN THIS ACCOUNT FOR TRADE PURPOSES. EXPECTED FINANCING, TOO, IS BELIEVED TO BE IMPRECISE FIGURE BASED LARGELY ON AGGREGATE OF SUMS INVOLVED IN PROPOSED NEGOTIATIONS. (GOE BUDGET DOCUMENT LISTS TWO INSTALLMENTS OF INVESTMENT FUNDS, DEPENDING ON AVAILABILITY: WE HAVE USED TOTAL OF BOTH INSTALLMENTS IN ABOVE FIGURE TO REACH NET REQUIREMENTS, AS DID GOE IN ITS SUMMARY FOR PEOPLE'S ASSEMBLY). FURTHER, UNDER-LYING ETHODOLOGY IN AGGREGATING INVESTMENT REQUIREMENTS WITHOUT APPARENTLY DIFFERENTIATION BETWEEN LOCAL AND FOREIGN CURRENCY ELEMENTS IS SOMEWHAT PUZZLING TO US, UNLESS LOCAL PROJECT COSTS ACUTALLY ARE INCLUDED ELSE-WHERE IN BUDGET AND SUMMARY COVERS ONLY ITEMIZED FOREIGN EXCHANGE. REGARDLESS OF QUESTIONS OF DETAIL AND CONCEPT, HOWEVER, MINFIN PRESENTATION TO LEGISLATURE IS FUNDAMENTALLY INTERESTING IN THAT GOE ACKNOWLEDGES THEREIN IT AGAIN WILL HAVE TO FIND FOREIGN EXCHANGE TO CARRY OUT ITS BUDGETED PROGRAM DURING THE COMING YEAR, IN THIS CASE SOME \$2,000 MILLLION FOR 1976. LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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EILTS

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NNN

## Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994 Channel Indicators: n/a

**Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED** 

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Margaret P. Grafeld Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 04 MÁY 2006

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